# VISUALLY-BASED BUSINESS PLANNING

NO ACTIVITIES

Revenue Streams

An Introduction to Business Model Canvas







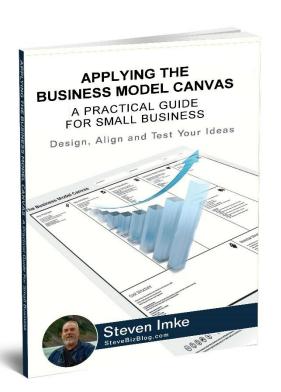
# THE PIKES PEAK SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CENTER HAS BEEN DEDICATED TO HELPING EXISTING AND NEW BUSINESSES GROW AND PROSPER FOR MORE THAN 30 YEARS.



Funded in part through a cooperative agreement with the U.S. Small Business Administration

#### WWW.PIKESPEAKSBDC.ORG/CONSULTING

#### **Business Modeling for Business Planning**



#### Agenda:

- Explore The 5 Customer Facing Core Blocks
  - Testing your MVP/Assumptions
  - Go for SCALE?
- Explore 4 Leverage Core Blocks
- Explore 4 Environmental Forces
   Blocks

#### The New World



The Business Model Canvas	Designed for:	Designed by:	Date: Version:
Key Partners Problem Solving facebook? other I'm bared Sites? nature deficit Jisorder NGO'S Parents strategic allianes? Server place builder? Cost Structure Value - driven, economies of Server Scale	Revenue Strea	but we do want to stick with a customer avan- time to ensure satisfaction Is profiles? Channels Awareness -> attach Promo to any internet addiction - togged online Buzzteed? Upwonthy? Content E val -> direct feetback on site Engage advertisors after increasing user base	want to spend less time online T NICHE MARKET + advertisers? Multi-sided platform? S Monte business
		ded platform, free	

#### What Changed

Reasoning Skills: • Causal (General) • Effectual (Explorer)

**Causal Principles** 

- Expected Returns (Best Market)
- Competitive Analysis
- Avoid Surprises (Predict the Future)

**Effectual Principles** 

- Affordable Loss
   (Minimal Resources)
- Strategic Partnerships
- Leverage Contingencies (Shape the Future)

#### Mass Market ->Niche Markets

EXPANDED EDITION OF THE INTERNATIONAL BESTSELLER



#### BLUE OCEAN STRATEGY

How to Create Uncontested Market Space and Make the Competition Irrelevant

W. CHAN KIM | RENÉE MAUBORGNE

HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW PRESS

#### **Business Model Canvas**

Key Trends

#### Key Key Value Customer Activities Partnerships Industrial Forces Customer Market Forces Propositions Relationships Segments Key Channels Resources **Cost Structures Revenue Streams**

Macroeconomic Forces

# **Customer Segment**

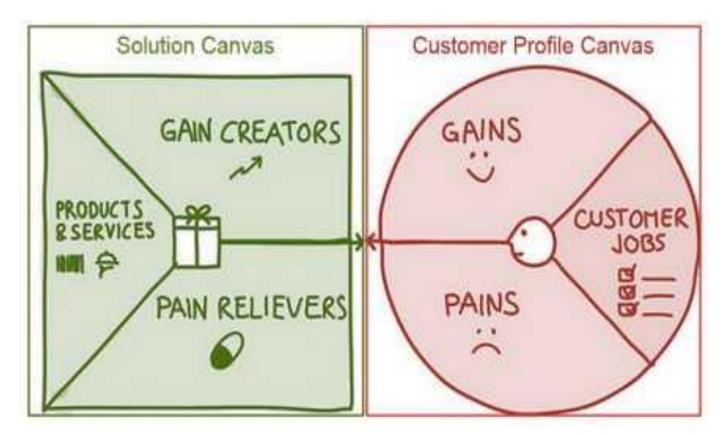
Key Partners	Key Activities	Value Proposition		Customer Relationships	Customer Segments
	Key Resources			Channels	
Cost Structures			Reven	ue Streams	

nass Market – Blu-ray

- Niche Market Nike Jogging /Fred Bear
- ∞ Segmented Private Banking
- Diversified GM Robots
- n Multi-Sided eBay

### **Value Proposition Canvas**

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Test your assumptions

# Value Proposition

Key Partners	Key Activities	Value Proposition		Customer Relationships	Customer Segments
	Key Resources			Channels	
Cost Structures			Reven	ue Streams	

- ∞ New Invisible Fence
- ∞ Better Performance PC/Car
- Solution Software
- 🔊 Get Job Done Condo
- 🔊 Design Dyson
- S Brand/Status − Escalade/Tahoe

# Value Proposition (Continued)

Key Partners	Key Activities	Val Propo	ue sition	Customer Relationships	Customer Segments
	Key Resources			Channels	
Cost Structures			Reven	ue Streams	

- Price Southwest Airlines / Romain Jerome Watch
- ∞ Cost Reduction SaaS
- ∞ Risk Reduction Warranty
- 🔊 Accessibility Time Share
- Sonvenience/Usability iPod/iTunes

#### **Channels**

Key Partners	Key Activities	Va Propo	lue osition	Customer Relationships	Customer Segments
	Key Resources			Channels	
Cost Structures			Reven	ue Streams	

- 🔊 Awareness Promote
- 🔊 Evaluate Free Trial
- Purchase Customer Relationship
- ∞ Deliver Hours
- ∞ Support Returns/Q&A

### **Customer Relationships**

Key Partners	Key Activities	Vai Propo	ue sition	Customer Relationships	Customer Segments
	Key Resources			Channels	
Cost Structures			Reven	ue Streams	

#### ∞ Face to Face

- Personal Assistant
  - Car/Home
- Dedicated Assistant
  - Private Banking
- ∞ Phone –Zappos
- So Automated System Dell
- 5 Self-Service Walmart
- 🔊 Communities Reddit
- 50 Co-Creation YouTube

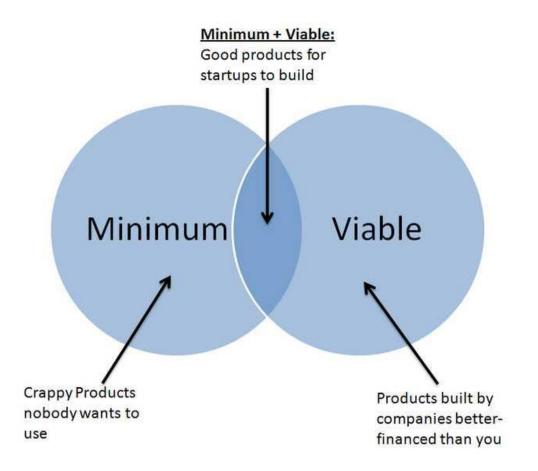
#### **Revenue Steams**

Key Partners	Key Activities	Value Proposition	Customer Relationships	Customer Segments	
					<ul> <li>Transactional – Once         <ul> <li>Asset Sale – Car (You own it, do what you want)</li> <li>Brokerage Fee – Real Estate (Not Owned/Transaction</li> </ul> </li> <li>Recurring – Ongoing</li> </ul>
	Key Resources		Channels		<ul> <li>Usage Fee – ATM (Pay by amount used)</li> <li>Subscription Fees – Netflix (All you can eat)</li> <li>Both         <ul> <li>Lending/Renting/Leasing – Car Rental (Exclusive temp use)</li> <li>Licensing – Patent (3<sup>rd</sup> party generate revenue)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Cost Structures		Reve	nue Streams		<ul> <li>Advertising – (Present message to 3<sup>rd</sup> party)</li> </ul>

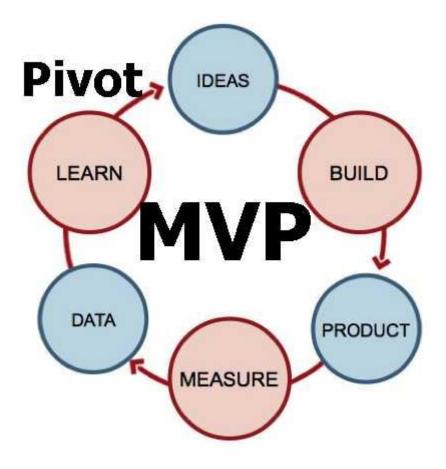
#### **Revenue Steams**

Key Partners	Key Activities	Value Proposition	Customer Relationships Channels	Customer Segments	<ul> <li>Fixed Pricing         <ul> <li>List Price - Restaurant Menu</li> <li>Product Feature Dependent - USDA Grading/Stateroom</li> <li>Customer Segment Dependent - Veteran/Senon</li> <li>Volume Dependent - VistaPrint Business cards</li> </ul> </li> <li>Dynamic Pricing         <ul> <li>Negotiated Pricing - Auto Purchase</li> <li>Yield Management - Airline Pricing</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Cost Structures		Rever	nue Streams		<ul> <li>Real-Time Market – Stock Price/Commodities, Oi</li> <li>Auction - eBay</li> </ul>

#### **Test With MVP**



#### **Test Your Assumptions**



### Go For Scale





Key Partners	Key Activities	Value Proposition				Customer Relationships	Customer Segments
	Key Resources			Channels			
Cost Structures			Reven	ue Streams			

- Physical Resources Walmart
  - Buildings, Vehicles, Machines, Distribution Networks

#### 50 Intellectual Resources - Apple

- Brands, Patents, Customer Database
- 50 Human Resources Roche Pharm
  - Skilled labor force
- 50 Financial Resources Verizon
  - Deep financial resources



Key Partners	Key Activities	Vai Propo	ue sition	Customer Relationships	Customer Segments
	Key Resources			Channels	
Cost Structures			Reven	ue Streams	

- ∞ Operations
- n Marketing
- 5 Sales
- 50 Customer Support
- 50 Production
- Problem Solving
- 50 Administration
- Research & Development



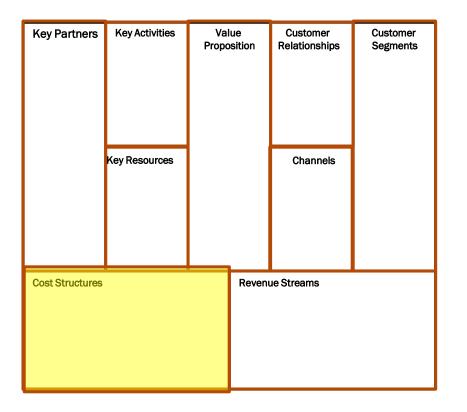
Key Partners	Key Activities	Val Propo	ue sition	Customer Relationships	Customer Segments
	Key Resources			Channels	
Cost Structures			Reven	ue Streams	

Suppliers - Commodity

Partners – Vested Interest

- Optimize expenses Dirt work
- Mitigate risk Fannie Mae
- Unique Dodge/Cummins

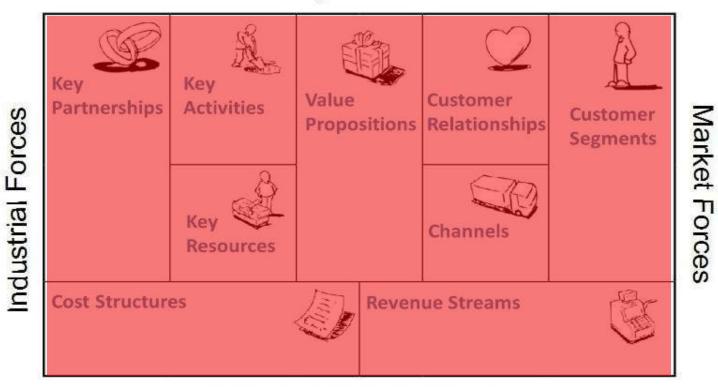
#### **Cost Structures**



- 🔊 Cost Driven Walmart
  - $\circ$  Automation
  - Outsourcing
- ∞ Value Driven Rolex
  - Customer Intimacy
  - Premium Products
- ∞ Leverage Based on:
  - Key Resources
  - Key Activities
  - Key Partners

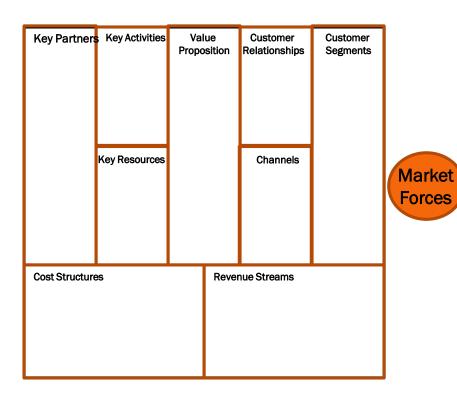
#### **Environmental Forces**

#### Key Trends



Macroeconomic Forces

### **Market Forces**



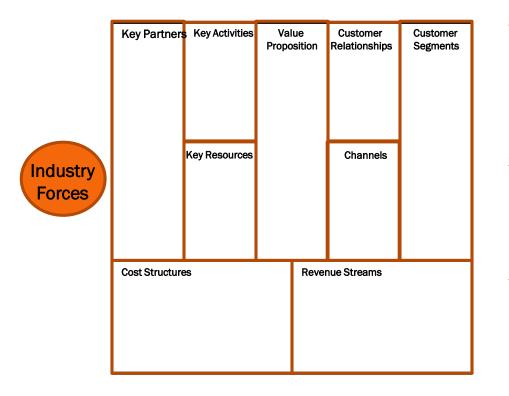




Key Trends									
Key Partners	Key Activities	Val Propo	lue osition	Customer Relationships	Customer Segments				
	Key Resources			Channels					
Cost Structure	es		Rever	nue Streams					

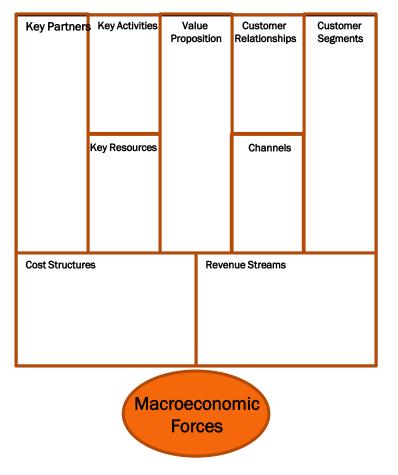
- 50 Technology
  - Automous Vehicles
  - Drones
  - o Internet
- ∞ Regulatory
  - Import/Export Fees (Steel)
  - o Taxes
  - Incentives Solar
- social & Cultural
  - Wealth Distribution
  - Discretionary Income
  - Demand Curves
- so Socioeconomic
  - Marriage
  - Living Arrangements
  - Race Density

# Industry Forces



- 50 Competitors
  - Key Competitors Grow/Fade
  - Dominant Competitors
  - You Competitive Advantage
  - Cost Structures
- ∞ New Entrants
  - Value Chain Expansion
  - Barriers
  - Value Proposition
- Substitute Products/Service
  - Replacement Products/Service
  - Cost vs Yours
  - Easiness to Switch

### Macroeconomic Forces



ହ୍ୟ	Market Conditions
	<ul> <li>Boom/Bust Cycle</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Global/Local Economies</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Unemployment</li> </ul>
80	Capital Markets
	<ul> <li>Debt Capital - Loan</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Risk Capital – Investors</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Cost of Funds – Rates</li> </ul>
જી	Commodities & Other Resources
	<ul> <li>Cost of: Oil, Labor, Raw Materials</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Easy/Hard to Obtain</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Cost Direction</li> </ul>
ହ	Economic Infrastructure
	<ul> <li>Transportation, Trade, Talent</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Income/Sales Tax Rates</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Public Services</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Quality of Life</li> </ul>

#### **11 Common Business Models**

- Individualized Solutions
  - Most Service Specific Solutions
- 50 Multi-Component
  - Pepsi Consumer/Restaurant
- 🔊 Market Leader
  - o Microsoft
- 50 Valuable Component
  - B2B Partner Incorporated
- nonopolistic 🔊
  - De Beers/Standard Oil
- Propitiatory Supplies
  - Keurig/iTunes

- 50 Freemium
  - Password Keeper Upgrade
- ∞ Eyeballs
  - Facebook Ads
- ∞ Virtual Goods
  - o eBooks RefUSA
- 🔊 Craftsman
  - High Quality Pricy
- ∞ Handmade
  - Lower Quality Low Cost

#### **Comprehensive Picture**

#### Key Trends Key Key Value Customer Activities Partnerships Industrial Forces Customer Market Forces Propositions Relationships Segments Key Channels Resources **Cost Structures Revenue Streams**

Macroeconomic Forces

#### The End

